

Industry Perspectives: Case Studies in Performance Measurement

Construction Key Performance Indicators Launch 2012
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Presentation Agenda

Case Study 1. Contractor Performance Measurement Examples

- KPIZone
- KPI Engine
- Bespoke Systems

Case Study 2. Contractor Benchmarking Club Example

- Health and Safety Benchmarking

Case Study 3. Client Benchmarking Examples

- National Frameworks
- Regional Frameworks
- Housing Programme

Case Study 1: Contractor Performance Measurement

The KPI Zone

Key Performance Indicator (KPI) Groups

Headline KPIs (All Construction)	 Respect for People (Social)	 Economic	 Environment	
Sector KPIs (Non-Housing Economic)	 Infrastructure	 New Build Non-Housing	 R & M & Refurb Non-Housing	
Sector KPIs (Housing Economic)	 Repairs Housing	 New Build Housing	 R & M & Refurb Housing	 Voids Housing
Specialist KPIs	 M & E Contractors	 Consultants	 Construction Products	

i Choose the KPI Group by clicking on the relevant sector picture. This will take you to the KPI records for that group.



Performance				
KPI	Score	Range		National %
Health & Safety - All Companies	1250	0 - 12000	Compare	24%

[Find Out More...](#)

Health & Safety - All Companies

Description
Reportable accidents per 100,000 employed by the company per year – the Accident Incidence Rate (AIR).

Reportable accidents are defined by HSE as fatalities, major injuries, and over 3 day accidents to employees, self-employed & members of the public.

Purpose
To measure a companys safety performance. (For use by companies of any size).

Calculation

$$\frac{\text{((Number of Reportable Accidents in the year))}}{\text{(Full Time Equivalent Employees including Self-employed and Sub-Contractors)}} \times 100,000...$$

Number of reportable accidents in the year

Average number employed in the year

[Calculate](#)

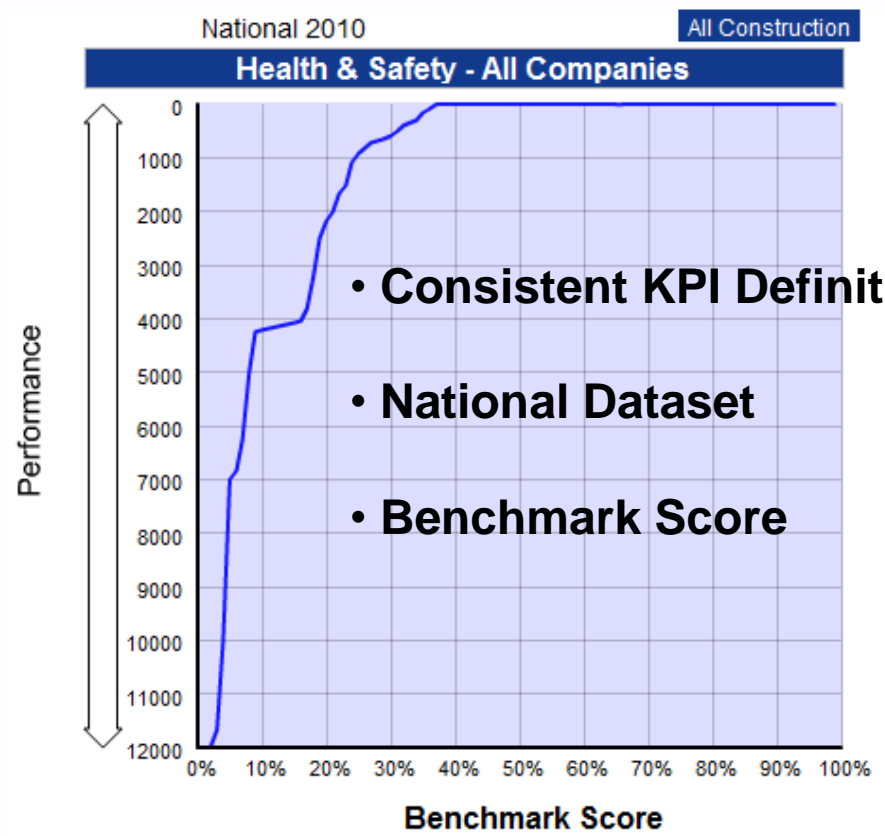
Method Of Measurement
1
For use by companies of any size.

Collect the following data for the company for a complete year:

- the number of reportable accidents. On a properly managed site, details of all accidents will be recorded in the accident book
- the average number employed by the company, including self-employed and sub-contractors.

2
Calculate the Safety performance using the formula:

$$\text{Performance (AIR) safety} = \frac{\text{(Number of reportable accidents in the year / Average number employed in the year including self-employed and sub-contractors)} \times 100,000$$



The KPI Engine

www.kpiengine.com

- Submit and store project and company data
- Calculate KPI scores against the suite of standard industry or bespoke KPIs
- Report company or project level performance over time
- Benchmark performance across projects and against industry dataset
- Use the repository of data accumulated to monitor and drive continuous improvement



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My Projects

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My Company My Projects Reports Library

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My Projects

ProjectName	ProjectType	Region	ProjectID	StartDate	
West lincs	Refurb Housing	North West	1494	2011-12-15	show
Wrexham	Refurb Housing	North West	1493	2011-12-15	show
Twin Valley	Refurb Housing	North West	1492	2011-12-15	show
Stockport Housing	Refurb Housing	North West	1491	2011-12-15	show
Regenda	Refurb Housing	North West	1490	2011-12-15	show
Plus Dane	Refurb Housing	North West	1437	2011-04-01	show
PCGA	Refurb Housing	North West	1438	2011-04-01	show
Halton Housing	Refurb Housing	North West	1439	2011-04-01	show
BBHA	Refurb Housing	North West	1440	2011-04-01	show
JJ	Refurb Housing	North West	1441	2011-04-01	show

< prev

Showing records 1 to 10 of 25

next >

new

SEARCH

Project Type

Region

Contract Type

Procurement Type

Search

Clear

KPI Data Entry

Performance

KPI	Score	Range	Updated		
Carbon per £100000 project turnover - process only	3618.76	0 - 30000	✓	info >>	
Contractor Satisfaction	9.0	1 - 10	✓	info >>	
Local Labour	<input type="text"/>	0 - 100	✗	info >>	
Supply Chain Satisfaction	7.1	0 - 10	✓	info >>	
Client Satisfaction - Product	8.2	1 - 10	✓	info >>	
Client Satisfaction - Service	9.20	1 - 10	✓	info >>	
Fair Payment - Main Contractor	-50.00	-100 - 300	✓	info >>	
Predictability Cost Exc Client Changes Construct	0.0	-30 - 100	✓	info >>	
Predictability Time Excl Client Changes Const	0.0	-30 - 100	✓	info >>	
Predictability Time Excl Client Changes Design	0.0	-30 - 100	✓	info >>	
Apprenticeship weeks per £100000 project value	3.84	0-100	✓	info >>	
WST-Waste Diverted from Landfill tonnes £100k NBNH	3.7	0-250	✓	info >>	
WST-Waste Diverted from Landfill (ton) £100k RNH	<input type="text"/>	0-50	✗	info >>	
Waste from site - Construction Process only	20.3	0 - 500	✓	info >>	

Submit

Cancel

[? Find Out More...](#)

Project Details

Company ID: CLISC

Local Labour

Description

This measures the local workforce engaged on a project as a percentage of the total workforce. The definition of local should be closely defined in collaboration with the client at the start of the project.

Purpose

Calculation

(Local Workforce / Total Workforce) * 100...

Number of workforce defined as local

Total Number of Project workforce

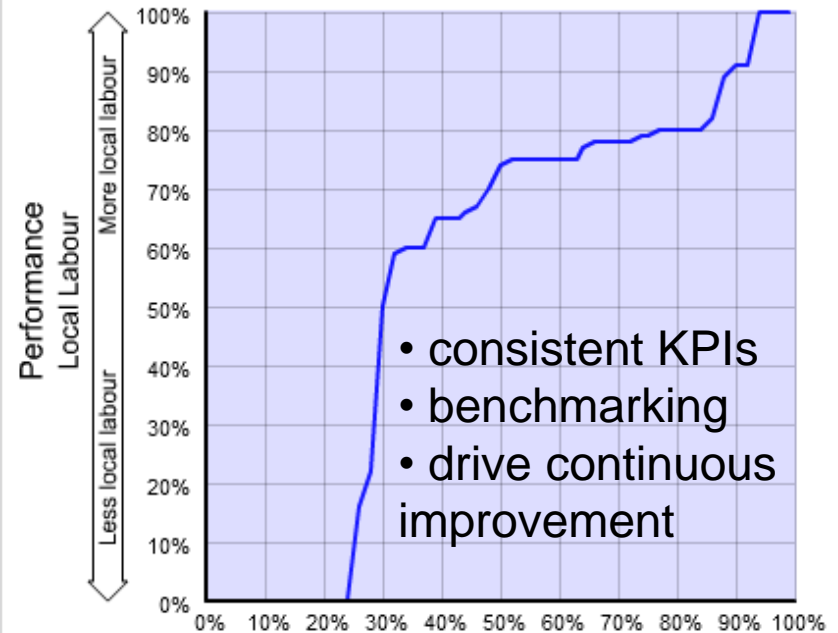
Calculate

Graph

2011

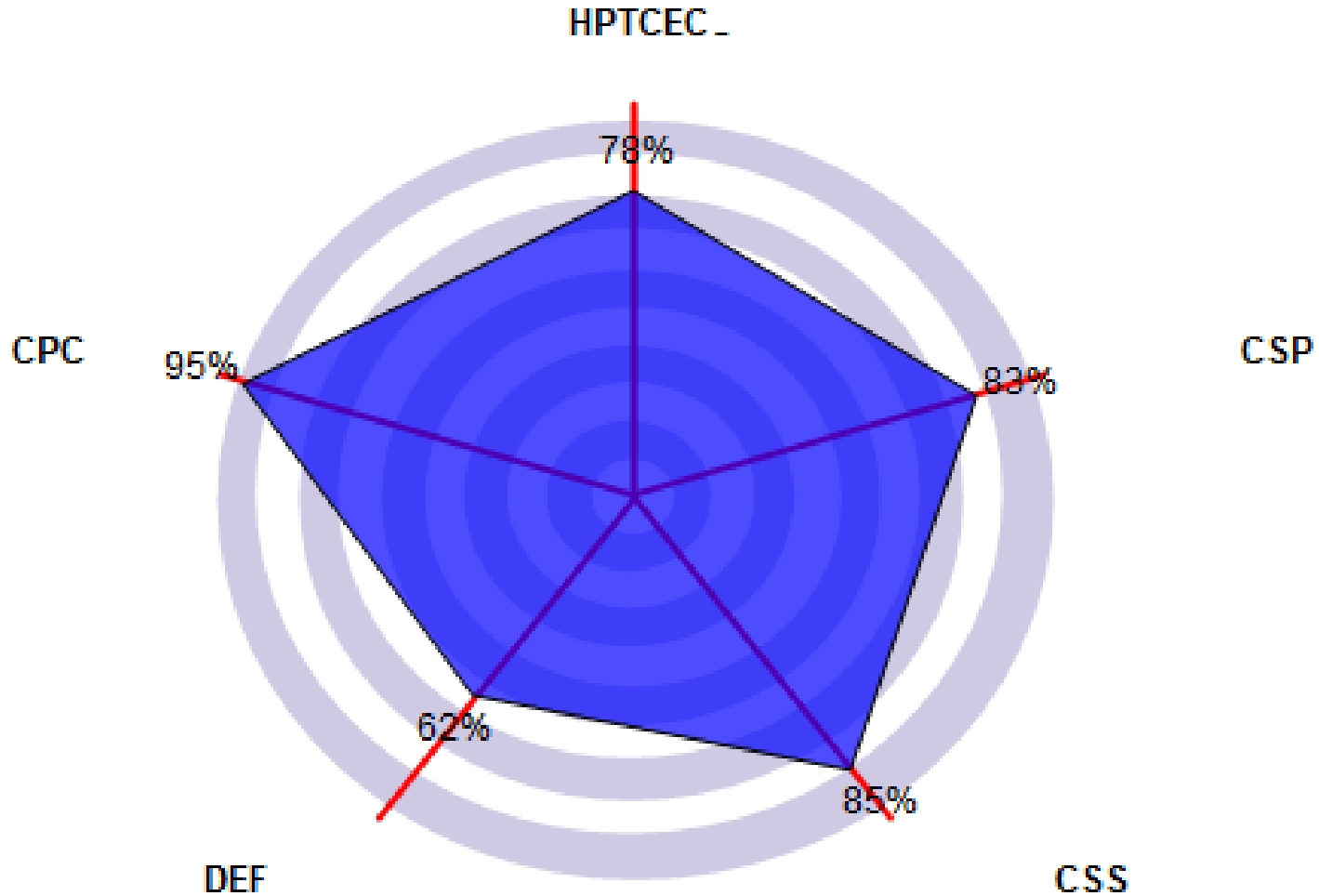
All Construction

Local Labour



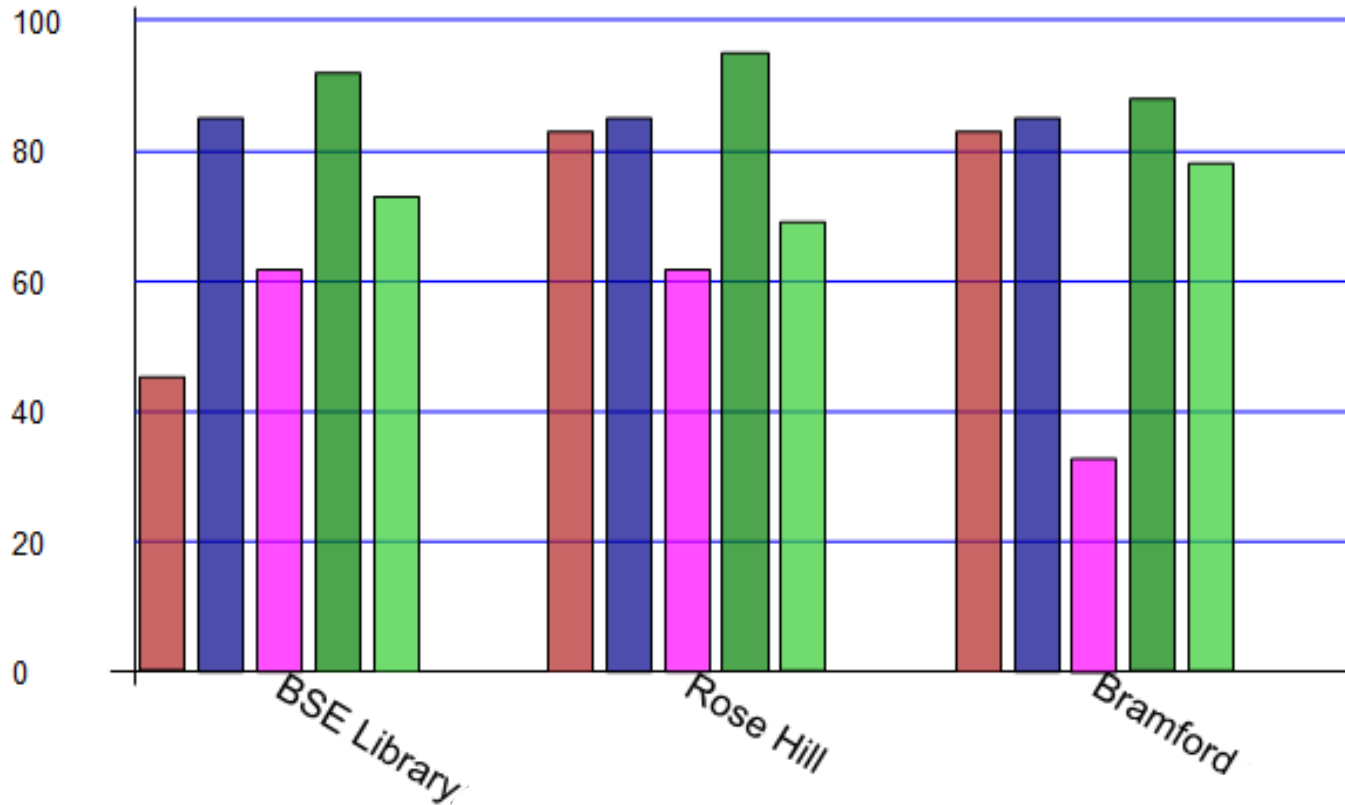
Benchmark Score

KPI Engine Reporting



KPI Engine Reporting

- Client Satisfaction - Product (CSP)
- Client Satisfaction - Service (CSS)
- Defects (DEF)
- Predictability Cost - Construction (CPC)
- Predictability Time Excl Client Changes Const (HPTCECC)
- Variance Time - Construction (VTC)



Bespoke Internal KPI PMS

Internal Performance Management System using bespoke KPIs to benchmark regional offices and business units

- Forecasted Profit %
- Forecasted Profit £s
- Cash Collection
- Team Cost
- Completions on Time
- Tender Success Rate
- Client Satisfaction Overall
- Considerate Constructors Scheme
- Health and Safety Non-Reportable Accidents
- Health and Safety Score

Case Study 2: Health & Safety Benchmarking

UKCG H&S Members

The UK Contractors Group is the primary association for contractors in the UK.
Mission to promote the industry and to support its members in delivering excellence

- Balfour Beatty
- BAM Construct UK
- Bouygues
- Carillion plc
- Clegg Group
- Clugston Construction Ltd
- Costain Group plc
- D+R Scaffold Group
- Galliford Try plc
- Harsco Infrastructure
- Interserve plc
- ISG
- Keepmoat plc
- Kier Group
- Leadbitter
- Lend Lease
- Mace
- Midas Group Ltd
- Miller Group Ltd
- Morgan Sindall plc
- M + W Group
- Osborne
- Seddon Group Ltd
- Severfield-Rowen Plc
- Shepherd Construction Ltd
- John Sisk & Son Ltd
- Sir Robert McAlpine Ltd
- Skanska UK plc
- VINCI PLC
- Volker Wessels UK
- Wates Group Ltd
- Willmott Dixon Holdings Ltd

UKCG member companies require that everybody engaged on their construction sites is able to demonstrate they have the necessary health and safety knowledge and skills.

The aim of the UKCG Qualifying the Workforce Survey census (4th Oct 2012) is to calculate the percentage of those working on UKCG sites carrying correct competence cards and with appropriate training.

The key benefits are:

- Helping members understand the competence card compliance of their workforces.
- Helping members understand the health and safety training of their workforces.
- Provide feedback to members on the current competence card compliance “picture” across their sites, and how they compare to other firms

Data Collection Spreadsheet

- Name
- Card ID
- Employment Type (Direct, Labour Only, Sub-contract)
- Seniority (Director, Manager, Supervisor, Operative, Trainee/Apprentice)
- Site Job Role (30 Major Categories)
- H&S Training
- Main Card Type (Brand), Main Card Occupation (1200), Main Card Category (Colour)
- Appropriate Training, Appropriate Card, Appropriate Category

1	First Name (1)	Surname (2)	Main Card No (3)	Employment (4)	Seniority (5)	Site / Job Role (6)	H&S Training (8)	Main Card Type (9)	Main Card Occupation (10)	Main Card Category (11)	Appropriate HS Training (A)	Appropriate Card (B)	Appropriate Category (C)
2	John	Smith	12345678	Direct	Director	Site, Contracts	Director - IOS	CSCS	Construction Project M	Black - Management	yes	yes	yes

**Column A:
First Name (1)**
Enter the First Name of the individual

**Column B:
Surname (2)**
Enter the Surname of the individual

Column C: Main Card Number (3)
This is the number displayed on the card, usually called registration number e.g. for CSCS it is an 8 digit number displayed on the front and back of the card.

**Column D:
Employment (4)**
Use the drop down box to select the employment type:
- Direct
- Labour Only
- Sub-contractor

D

Employment (4)

Direct

Labour Only

Sub-contractor

**Column E:
Seniority (5)**
Use the drop down box to select the seniority:
- Director
- Manager
- Supervisor
- Operative
- Trainee / Apprentice

E

Seniority (5)

Director

Manager

Supervisor

Operative

Trainee/Apprentice

H&S Reporting



QWF Submission

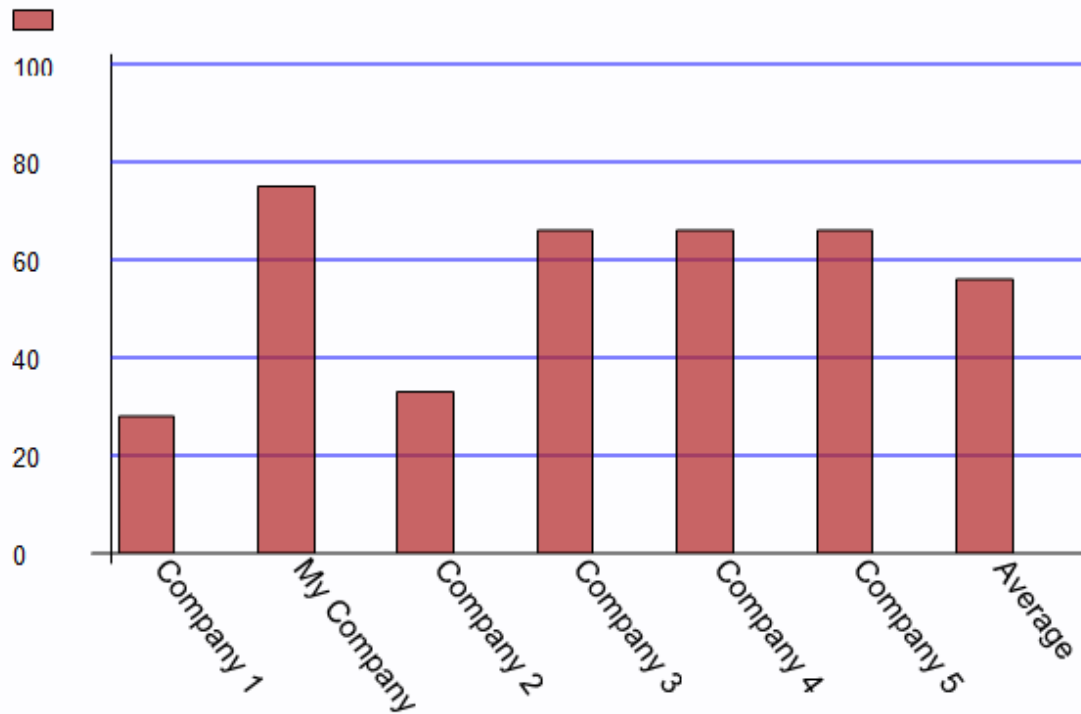
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[QWF Submissions](#)

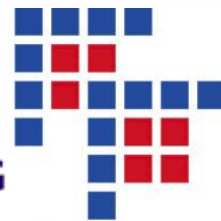
[SUBMISSION HOME](#) | [NEW REPORT](#)

QWF Submission Report

% Appropriate HS Training for Consultant, designer, planners, H&S advisers etc.;Direct;Manager;



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H&S AIR Benchmarking

- Number of fatal Injuries
- Number of major accidents
- Number of >3 day accidents
- Number of dangerous occurrences
- Number of reportable diseases
- Injuries to members of the public
- HSE Inspections undertaken
- Prohibition notices issued
- Improvement notices issued
- HSE Invited Visits

Case Study 3: Client Performance Measurement



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Ministry of Justice KPIs

- Client Satisfaction - Product
- Client Satisfaction - Service (Main Contractor)
- Client Satisfaction - Value for Money
- Client Satisfaction - Quality of O & M Manual
- Client Satisfaction - Quality Plan
- Defects
- Safety AIR Project
- Waste – Construction Process
- Energy Use (Designed) – Product
- Area of Created/Retained Habitat
- Impact on Biodiversity – Process
- Mains Water Use – Process
- Impact on Environment – (Process & Product)

- Predictability Time (%)
- Predictability Cost (%)
- Safety (% achieving zero accident incident rate)
- Defects at handover
- Client Satisfaction Service
- Client Satisfaction Products

Environment Agency KPIs

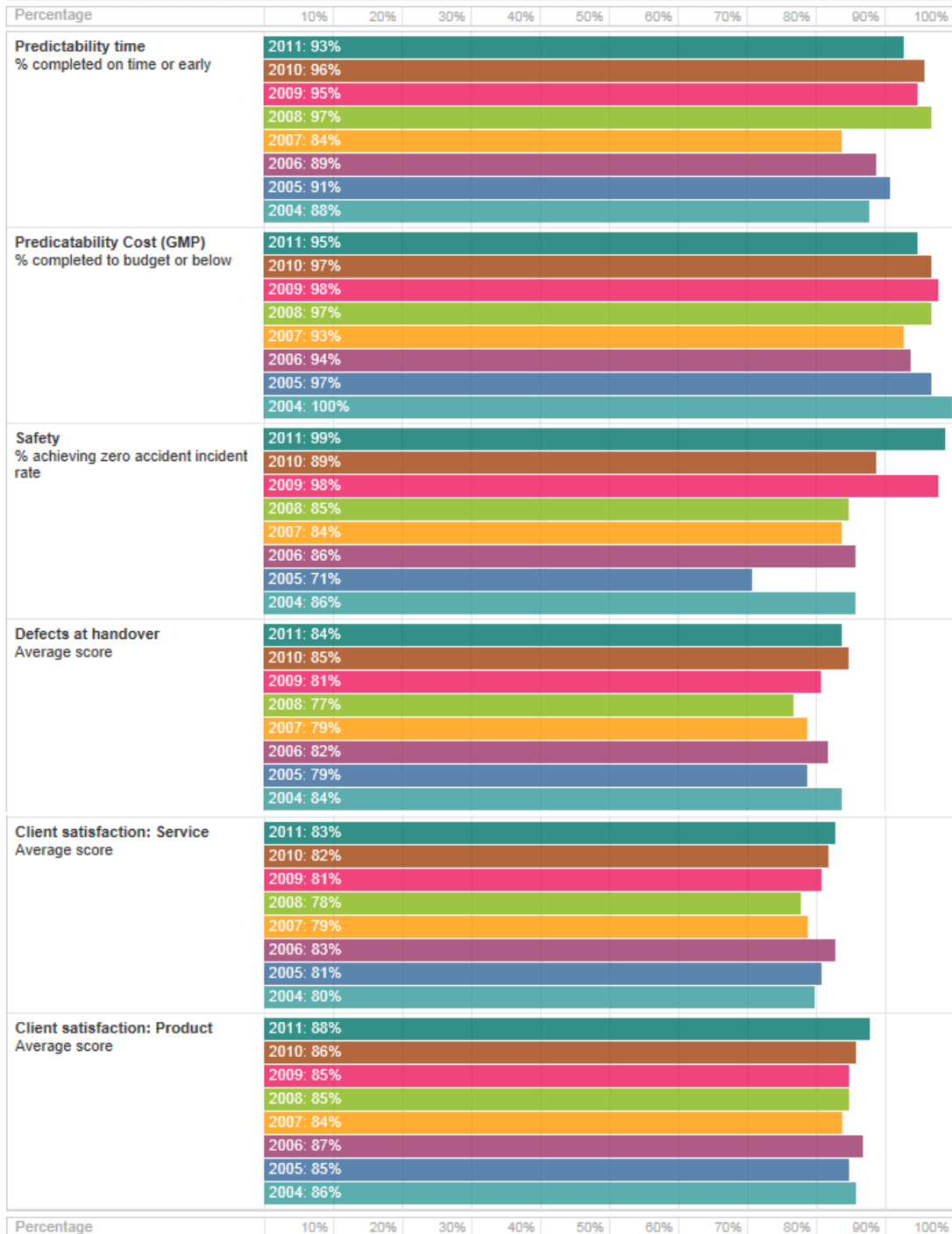
- Cost predictability (%)
- Time predictability (%)
- Reuse of materials (%)
- Waste to landfill (%)
- Accident Frequency Rate
- Pollution Incidents (Category 1, 2 / Category 3 & near misses)
- Houses Protected (OM2)
- BAP Habitat Creation (hectares)
- Efficiency Savings (£M / % of programme)

North West Construction Hub – Regional Framework KPIs

- Predictability Cost Exc Client Changes Construct
- Predictability Time Excl Client Changes Const
- Predictability Time Excl Client Changes Design
- Client Satisfaction - Product
- Client Satisfaction - Service
- Contractor Satisfaction
- Supply Chain Satisfaction
- Fair Payment - Main Contractor
- Local Labour
- Apprenticeship weeks per £100000 project value
- Waste Diverted from Landfill tonnes £100k
- Waste from site - Construction Process only
- Carbon per £100000 project turnover - site level

Social Housing Procurement Group

1. Defects
2. Resident Satisfaction Product
3. Resident Satisfaction Service
4. % of resident satisfaction surveys returned
5. Formal complaints received
6. Variance Construction Cost
7. Variance Construction Time (weeks)
8. Variance install period per property (days)
9. Total variations
10. Properties changes from the original list
11. Non accesses
12. % of deliveries received in full
13. % of damaged products
14. Project Health and Safety
15. Environmental – Percentage waste to landfill



Example of Performance Measurement Use:

P21+ Framework Year on Year Performance Figures

Performance Measurement systems are easy to design – data can be hard to collect

Don't be too ambitious in the beginning – start off small and then build up

Performance measurement is wasteful – only action gives value to PM – if data is not acted on is it the right data?

IT can help us manage data – but the experience and knowledge of people is still required